

**SEMICONDUCTING LAYERED TRANSITION-METAL DICHALCOGENIDES:
INSIGHTS FROM FIRST-PRINCIPLES****Eunja KIM**

Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Nevada, Las Vegas, USA
kimej@physics.unlv.edu

Transition-metal dichalcogenides (TMDCs) are an important class of inorganic materials exhibiting a wide spectrum of catalytic, electronic, magnetic, and optical properties [1]. In particular, TMDCs with layered structures such as MoS₂ are considered attractive for use in next-generation nanoscale flexible field-effect transistor (FETs) devices [2] and for the important areas of industrial heterogeneous catalysis [3]. TMDCs nanomaterials (i.e., nanotubes and fullerene- or onion-like structures) have also emerged as possible applications as photodetectors or photo electrochemical solar cells [4].

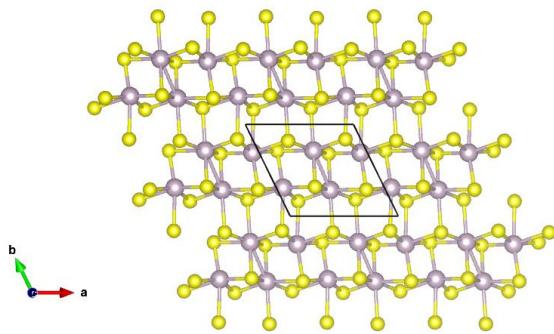


Figure 1. Ball-and-stick model of the layered TcX₂ (X=S and Se). Top view along the normal to the (a,b) plane. Color legend: Tc, blue; X, yellow.

Among TMDCs, relatively limited knowledge is available on technetium dichalcogenides (**Figure 1**). A systematic study of the structures and properties of layered technetium dichalcogenides investigated using density functional theory (DFT) [5] indicates that they are semiconducting. Structure-property relationships of this fascinating tunable bandgap materials will be discussed in this talk.

References

- [1] J. A. Wilson and A. D. Yoffe, *Adv. Phys.*, 1969, 18, 193.
- [2] M. S. Fuhrer and J. Hone, *Nat. Nanotechnol.*, 2013, 8, 146.
- [3] A. M. de Jong, J. C. Muijsers, T. Weber, L. J. van IJzendoorn, V. H. J. de Beer, J. A. R. van Veen and J. W. Niemantsverdriet, in *Transitional Metal Sulphides – Chemistry and Catalysis*, ed. T. Weber, H. Prins and R. A. van Santen, NATO Advanced Science Institute Series, Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht, The Netherlands, 1998, vol. 60, p. 207.
- [4] L. Margulis, G. Salitra, R. Tenne and M. Talianker, *Nature*, 1993, 365, 113.
- [5] P. Weck, E. Kim, and K. R. Czerwinski, *Dalton Trans.*, 2013, 42, 15288.